



Invasive Plant Identification for Regional Mapping

Statewide Eyes Training for Western Maryland

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Trees

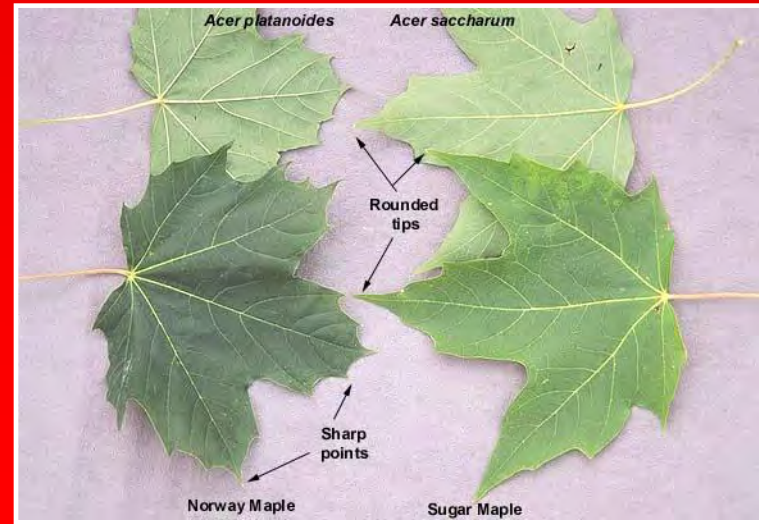
- Norway maple
- Tree of heaven
- Empress tree
- Callery pear

Acer platanoides

Ailanthus altissima

Paulownia tomentosa

Pyrus calleryana



oregonstate.edu/dept/1dplants/images/acpl-sa2.jpg



Sugar maple fruit

© 2003 Steve Baskauf

bioimages.cas.vanderbilt.edu



www.northshorewx.com/
images/2005/nature/Leave



Norway maple fruit

Judy Sedbrook
www.colostate.edu

Norway maple

Acer platanoides



Rhus typhina
Native
lookalikes
staghorn
and smooth
sumac

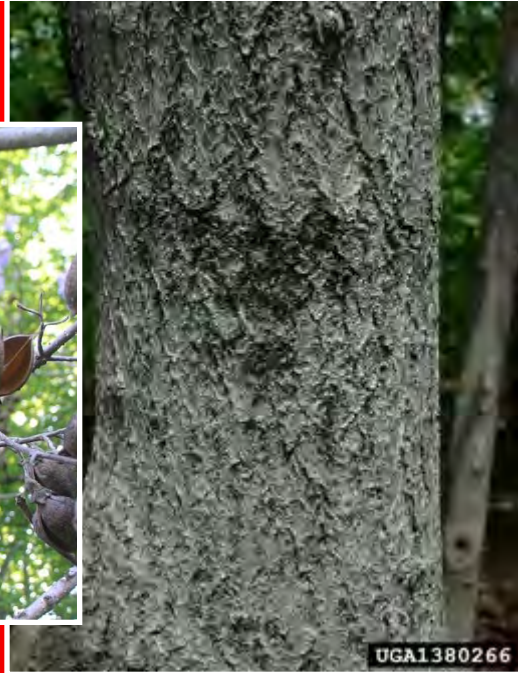


Rhus glabra



Tree of heaven
Ailanthus altissima





Empress tree
Paulownia tomentosa

Empress tree

Paulownia tomentosa

Flowers



Leaves



Fruit



Northern catalpa

Catalpa speciosa



Bark



Callery pear

Pyrus calleryana



Shrubs

- Japanese barberry *Berberis thunbergii*
- Autumn olive *Elaeagnus umbellata*
- Privet species *Ligustrum spp.* **IPAC T2** (Border)
- Shrub honeysuckles *Lonicera spp.* **IPAC T1** (Amur)
- Multiflora rose *Rosa multiflora*
- Wineberry *Rubus phoenicolasius*
- Japanese spiraea *Spiraea japonica*

Japanese barberry

Berberis thunbergii



K.L. Kyde 2006



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Barry Rice, sarracenia.com,
www.forestryimages.org

Autumn olive

*Elaeagnus
umbellata*



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Privet



Ligustrum obtusifolium

Border privet

L. sinense

Chinese privet

L. vulgare

Common/European privet



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L. sinense



Troy Evans, Great Smoky Mt Natl. Park, Bugwood.org

UGA5079012

L. vulgare



Nava Tabal, IPANE, Bugwood.org

UGA5078032

L. obtusifolium

IPAC Tier 2



5453163

Leslie J. Mehrhoff, Univ of Conn., Bugwood.org



Chris Evans, Univ of Illinois, bugwood.org



James H. Miller, USDA Forest Service, UGA2307079

www. Forestryimages.org



Robert Vidéki, Doronicum Kft, Bugwood.org

5396203



Photo by Pancrat, Creative Commons



5453225

Shrub honeysuckle

Lonicera spp.



Amur honeysuckle
IPAC Tier 1
(proposed)



Multiflora rose

Rosa multiflora



Stipules



K.L. Kyde 2006



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Wineberry *Rubus phoenicolasius*



Leslie J. Mehrhoff, University of Connecticut, Bugwood.org



UGA5274056



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Japanese spiraea



Spiraea japonica



Vines

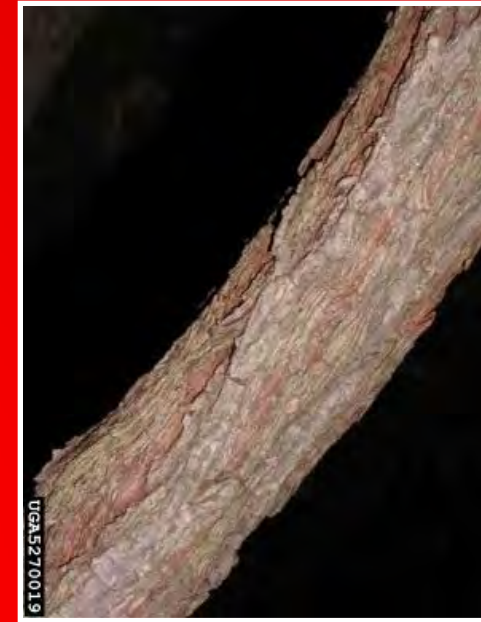
- Porcelainberry *Ampelopsis brevipedunculata*
 - Oriental bittersweet *Celastrus orbiculatus*
 - English and Irish ivy *Hedera helix, H. hibernica*
 - Japanese hop *Humulus japonicus* (*herbaceous*)
 - Japanese honeysuckle *Lonicera japonica*
 - Mile-a-minute weed *Persicaria perfoliata* (*herbaceous*)
 - Crown vetch *Securigera varia*
 - Wisteria species *Wisteria floribunda, sinensis, hybrid*
- IPAC T2

Porcelainberry

*Ampelopsis
brevipedunculata*



<http://www.hort.uconn.edu/plants/a/ampbre>



Leslie J. Mehrhoff, University of Connecticut, Bugwood.org

All other photos by Kerrie L. Kyde



Jil Swearingen, NPS, Bugwood.org

Oriental bittersweet

Celastrus orbiculatus

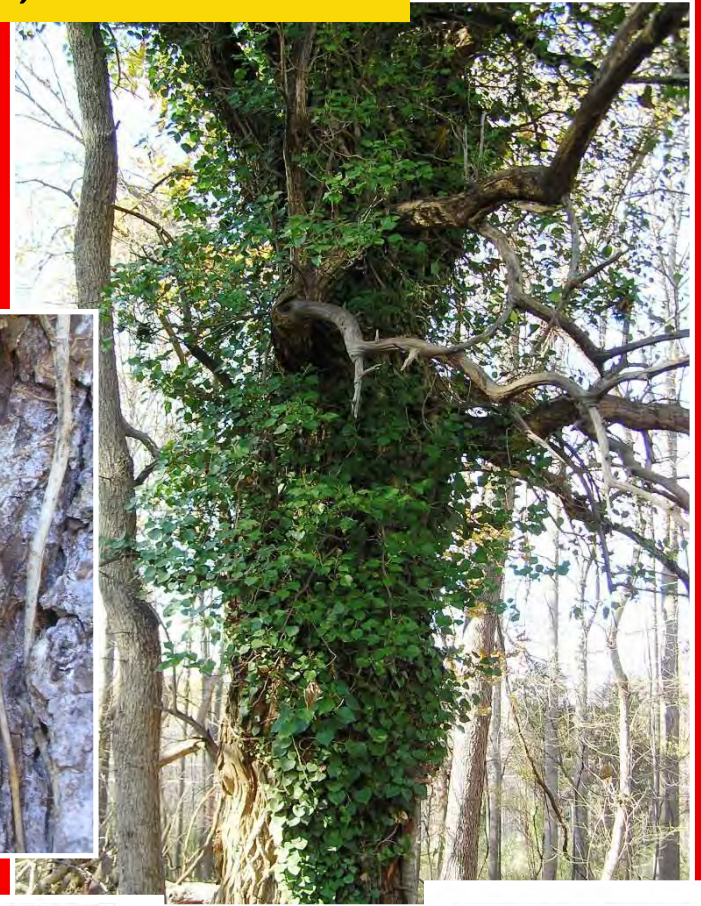


English and Irish ivy

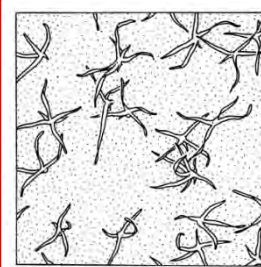
Hedera helix, *H. hibernica*



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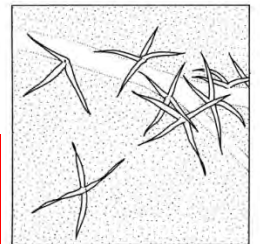
UGA9005075



H. helix

Drawings by
S. Bellanger

<http://alienplantsbelgium.be/content/hedera-hibernica>





Japanese hop

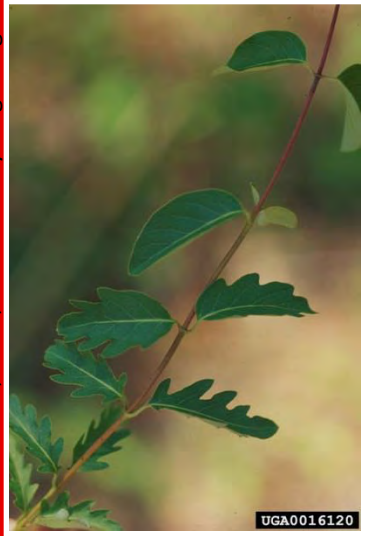
Humulus japonicus



Native Virginia creeper leaf

Japanese honeysuckle

Lonicera japonica





Native lookalike
Halberd-leaved tearthumb
Polygonum arifolium

Mile-a-minute

Persicaria perfoliata



<http://ag.udel.edu/e/mwc/research/biocontrol/index.htm>



Steve Baskauf, Vanderbilt University Dept. of Biological Sciences, Bugwood.org

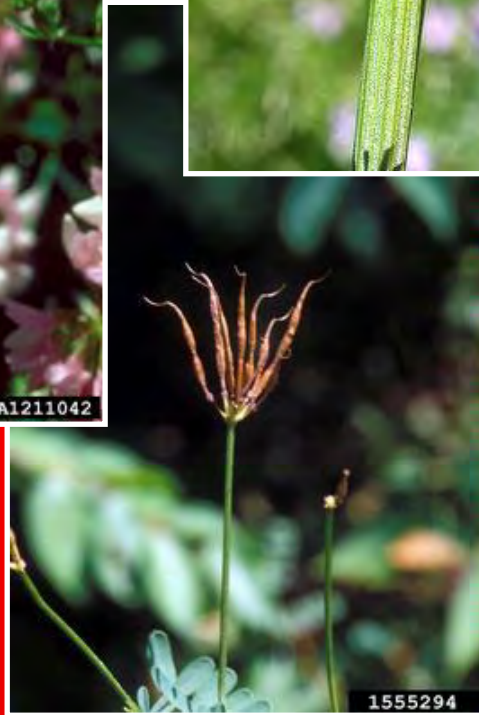
Crown vetch

Securigera varia

Dave Powell, USDA Forest Service (ret), Bugwood.org



Ohio State Weed Lab , The Ohio State University, Bugwood.org



Ohio State Weed Lab , The Ohio State University, Bugwood.org



James H. Miller, USDA Forest Service, Bugwood.org

Wisteria

Wisteria floribunda, *sinensis*, x *formosa*



IPAC Tier 2

Herbs & Grasses

- Garlic mustard *Alliaria petiolata*
- Spotted knapweed *Centaurea stoebe*
- Japanese knotweed *Fallopia japonica*
- Giant hogweed *Heracleum mantegazzianum*
- Purple loosestrife *Lythrum salicaria*
- Japanese stilt grass *Microstegium vimineum*
- Golden bamboo *Phyllostachys aurea*
- Beefsteak plant *Perilla frutescens*

Garlic mustard

Alliaria petiolata



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Native violet



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Britt Slattery, US Fish and
Wildlife, Bugwood.org



5451846

Leslie J. Mehrhoff,
University of CT,
Bugwood.org





Spotted knapweed

Centaurea stoebe

Caleb Slemmons, National Ecological Observatory Network, Bugwood.org



Leslie H. Mehrhoff, Univ of Conn., Bugwood.org



Joseph M. DiTomaso, University of California – Davis, Bugwood.org



Ken Chamberlain, The Ohio State University, Bugwood.org



John Cardina, The Ohio State University



Leslie H. Mehrhoff, Univ of Conn., Bugwood.org

Japanese knotweed

Fallopia japonica



Armin Jagel, Bochum
Botanical Club

Left to right: leaves of *F. sachalinensis*, *x bohemica* and *japonica*



Giant hogweed

*Heracleum
mantegazzianum*



Native Cow Parsnip



Courtesy of Grand Moraine Growers [www.
sentex.net/~pems/perennia.htm](http://www.sentex.net/~pems/perennia.htm)

[http://www.dec.ny.gov/
animals/72766.html](http://www.dec.ny.gov/animals/72766.html)

Purple loosestrife



Lythrum salicaria



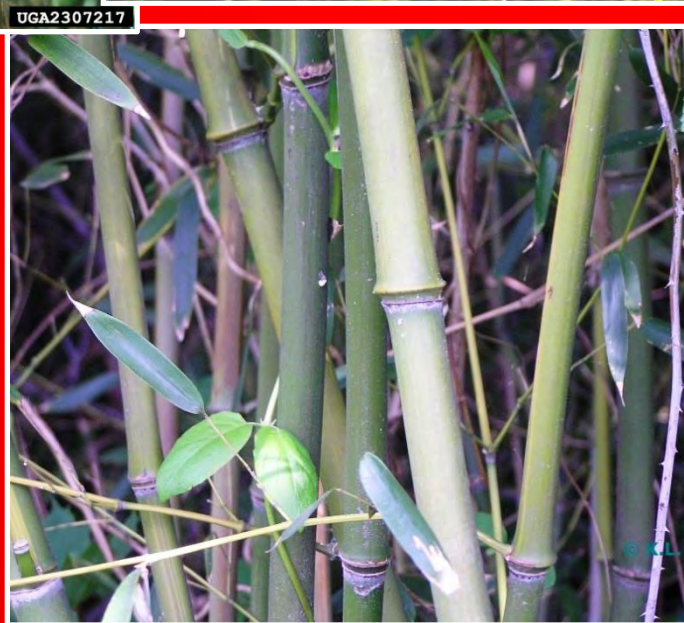
Japanese stilt grass



Microstegium vimineum

Bamboo

Phyllostachys spp.



James H. Miller, USDA Forest Service, Bugwood.org

These are *P. aurea*.

Beefsteak plant



Perilla
frutescens

Aquatics

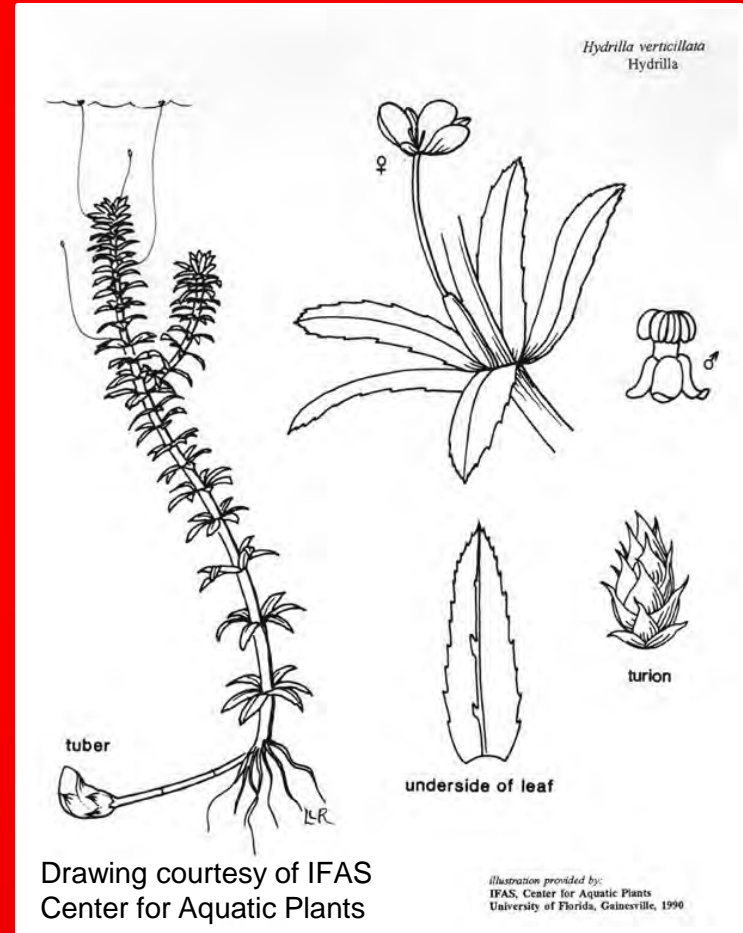
- Hydrilla *Hydrilla verticillata*
- Yellow flag iris *Iris pseudacorus* **IPAC T1**
- Marsh dewflower *Murdannia keisak*
- Parrot-feather *Myriophyllum aquaticum*
- Eurasian watermilfoil *Myriophyllum spicatum*

Hydrilla

Hydrilla verticillata



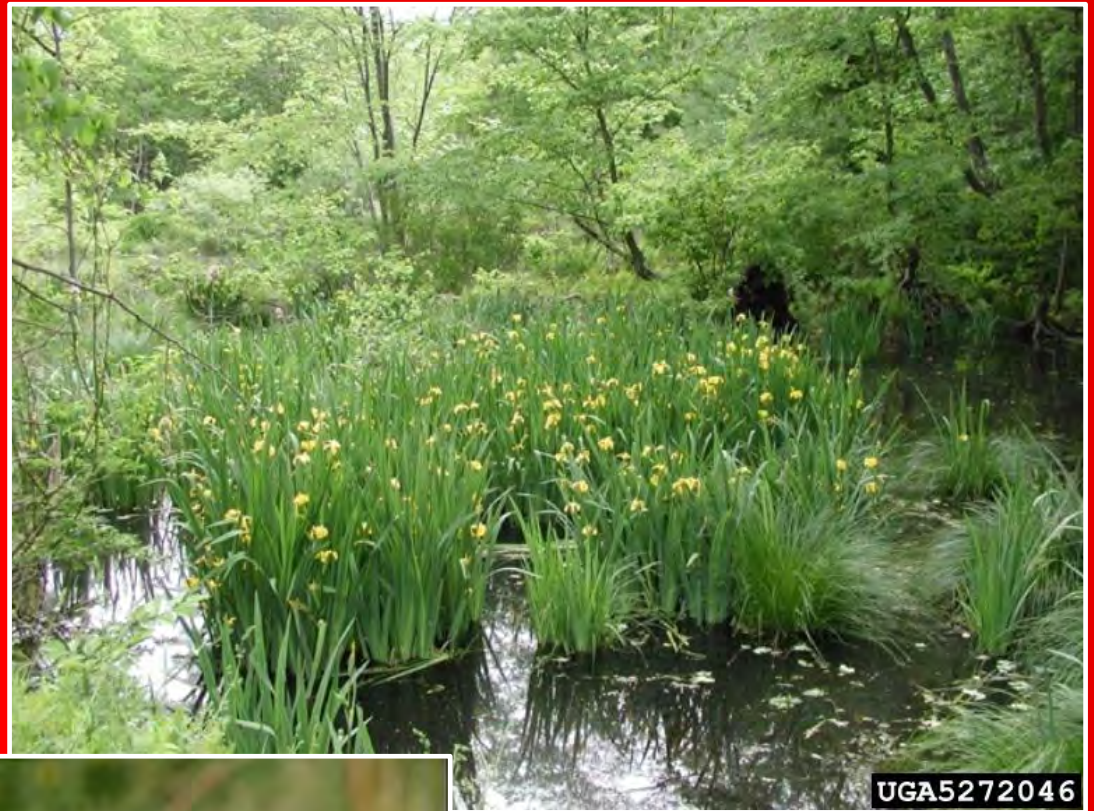
Vic Ramey,
Univ of Florida



IPAC Tier 1



Nancy Loewenstein,
Auburn University,
Bugwood.org



Joseph M. DiTomaso, University of California - Davis, Bugwood.org

Leslie J. Mehrhoff, University of
Connecticut, Bugwood.org

Yellow flag

Iris pseudacorus

Marsh dewflower

Murdannia keisak



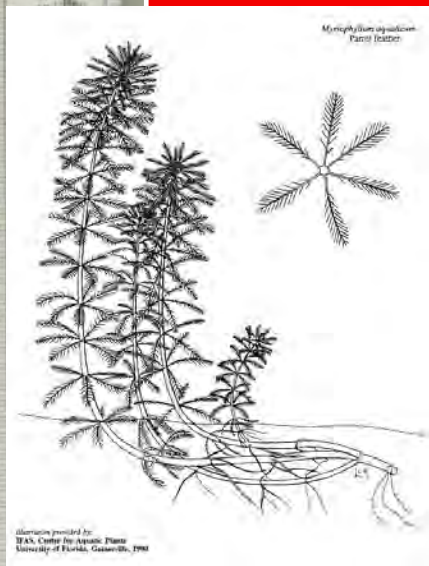
**Native *Commelina virginica*
Virginia dayflower**

By Jim Stasz, hosted by
USDA-NRCS Plants
Database

Nancy Loewenstein,
Auburn University,
Bugwood.org

Myriophyllum aquaticum and *spicatum*

All other images from Maryland DNR



Parrot feather



Eurasian watermilfoil



THANK YOU!

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301/948-8243