

# List of Rare, Threatened, and Endangered Species of Cecil County

November 2021



Larry Hogan, Governor  
Boyd Rutherford, Lt. Governor  
Jeannie Haddaway-Riccio, Secretary



## **Wildlife & Heritage Service**

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## **ACKNOWLEDGMENTS**

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Publication of this list is made possible by taxpayer donations to Maryland's Chesapeake Bay and Endangered Species Fund.

### IMPORTANT NOTES

**This list is a subset of the main reports:**

**Maryland Natural Heritage Program. 2021. List of Rare, Threatened, and Endangered Plants of Maryland DNR 03-030321-271 and**

**Maryland Natural Heritage Program. 2021. Rare, Threatened, and Endangered Plants of Maryland DNR 03-030321-270 and**

**Maryland Natural Heritage Program. 2021. List of Rare, Threatened, and Endangered Animals of Maryland DNR 03- 111921-291**

**Please refer to these for important information including grant, history, purpose, governing laws and regulations, understanding state and federal conservation status ranks and legal statuses, and for additional resources.**

This list is derived from an extensive data collection effort and numerous field surveys to determine distribution and abundance of plants and animals native to Maryland. Although based on a large volume of information, this list should not be viewed as complete or definitive. While much is known about some species, very little is known about others. The Maryland Natural Heritage Program welcomes additional information or recommendations regarding any of the taxa listed herein.

### HOW YOU CAN HELP

You can take an active part in conserving Maryland's rare species by contacting the Wildlife and Heritage Service with the following types of information:

1. Location details should be included (exact mapped location using GPS is preferred, but not required). Online applications such as Google Earth are invaluable but precise, written directions including driving and walking are acceptable.
2. Documentation that includes a photograph, description of the species, identification source, and habitat description should accompany the report.
3. Information on the ecology and or biology of the species including observed and/or identified pollinators should accompany the report.

\*\*Additional information, including a downloadable PDF of our rare plant reporting form can be found at: [dnr.maryland.gov/wildlife/Pages/plants\\_wildlife/rte\\_reportinginst.aspx](http://dnr.maryland.gov/wildlife/Pages/plants_wildlife/rte_reportinginst.aspx)

Definitions of qualifiers used in the county distribution of species.

| Distributional Qualifier | Definition   |
|--------------------------|--|
| {species} <sup>?</sup>   | Record for the county is reported but unverified or may indicate that the record occurs outside of the known range or in atypical habitat. |
| {species} <sup>h</sup>   | Record for the county is based upon a historical collection but no extant population is known.   |
| {species} <sup>l</sup>   | Record for the county is the result of an introduction.  |

| SCIENTIFIC NAME                            | COMMON NAME                  | STATE RANK | STATE STATUS | FEDERAL STATUS |
|--|------------------------------|------------|--------------|----------------|
| <b>Animals</b>                             |                              |            |              |                |
| <i>Acipenser brevirostrum</i>              | Shortnose Sturgeon           | S1         | E            | LE             |
| <i>Caecidotea pricei</i>                   | Price's Cave Isopod          | S3         |              |                |
| <i>Cryptobranchus alleganiensis</i>        | Eastern Hellbender           | S1         | E            |                |
| <i>Ellipsoptera puritana</i>               | Puritan Tiger Beetle         | S1S2       | E            | LT             |
| <i>Glyptemys muhlenbergii</i>              | Bog Turtle                   | S2         | T            | LT             |
| <i>Graptemys geographica</i>               | Northern Map Turtle          | S1         | E*           |                |
| <i>Haliaeetus leucocephalus</i>            | Bald Eagle                   | S3S4       |              |                |
| <i>Ixobrychus exilis</i>                   | Least Bittern                | S2S3B      | I            |                |
| <i>Lampsilis radiata</i>                   | Eastern Lampmussel           | SU         |              |                |
| <i>Leptodea ochracea</i>                   | Tidewater Mucket             | S1S2       |              |                |
| <i>Lophodytes cucullatus</i>               | Hooded Merganser             | S3B        |              |                |
| <i>Percina bimaculata</i>                  | Chesapeake Logperch          | S1S2       | T            |                |
| <i>Percopsis omiscomaycus</i>              | Trout-perch                  | SX         | X            |                |
| <i>Sciurus niger cinereus</i>              | Delmarva Fox Squirrel        | S1         | I            |                |
| <i>Speyeria idalia</i>                     | Regal Fritillary             | SH         | X            |                |
| <i>Strophitus undulatus</i>                | Creeper                      | S2S3       | I            |                |
| <i>Stygobromus pizzinii</i>                | Pizzini's Cave Amphipod      | S1         |              |                |
| <i>Stygobromus tenuis tenuis</i>           | Slender Amphipod             | SU         |              |                |
| <b>Plants</b>                              |                              |            |              |                |
| <i>Agalinis skinneriana</i> <sup>h</sup>   | Pale False Foxglove          | S1         | E            |                |
| <i>Agrimonia microcarpa</i> <sup>h</sup>   | Small-fruited Agrimony       | S1?        |              |                |
| <i>Agrimonia striata</i> <sup>h</sup>      | Woodland Agrimony            | S1         | E            |                |
| <i>Amianthium muscitoxicum</i>             | Fly-poison                   | S2         |              |                |
| <i>Ammannia latifolia</i> <sup>h</sup>     | Koehne Ammannia              | S2         |              |                |
| <i>Anaphalis margaritacea</i> <sup>h</sup> | Pearly Everlasting           | S3         |              |                |
| <i>Antennaria solitaria</i>                | Single-head Pussytoes        | S2         | T            |                |
| <i>Arnica acaulis</i> <sup>h</sup>         | Leopard's-bane               | S1         | E            |                |
| <i>Aronia x prunifolia</i>                 | Purple Chokeberry            | S3         |              |                |
| <i>Asclepias purpurascens</i>              | Purple Milkweed              | S2         |              |                |
| <i>Asclepias verticillata</i>              | Whorled Milkweed             | S3         |              |                |
| <i>Asplenium pinnatifidum</i>              | Lobed Spleenwort             | S1         | E            |                |
| <i>Aureolaria flava</i>                    | Smooth Yellow False Foxglove | S3         |              |                |
| <i>Bartonia paniculata</i>                 | Twining Screwstem            | S3         |              |                |
| <i>Betula populifolia</i>                  | Gray Birch                   | S1?        |              |                |
| <i>Bidens bidentoides</i>                  | Maryland Bur-marigold        | S3.1       |              |                |
| <i>Bidens trichosperma</i>                 | Tickseed Sunflower           | S3S4       |              |                |
| <i>Borodinia dentata</i>                   | Short's Rockcress            | S3         |              |                |
| <i>Bromus latiglumis</i>                   | Broad-glumed Brome           | S1         | E            |                |
| <i>Buchnera americana</i> <sup>h</sup>     | Bluehearts                   | SH         | X            |                |
| <i>Campanula rotundifolia</i>              | American Harebell            | S2         |              |                |
| <i>Cardamine douglassii</i>                | Purple Cress                 | S3         |              |                |
| <i>Cardamine longii</i> <sup>h</sup>       | Long's Bittercress           | S2         | E            |                |
| <i>Carex albursina</i>                     | White Bear Sedge             | S3         |              |                |

| SCIENTIFIC NAME   | COMMON NAME                  | STATE RANK | STATE STATUS | FEDERAL STATUS |
|---|------------------------------|------------|--------------|----------------|
| <i>Carex bullata</i>  | Button Sedge                 | S3         |              |                |
| <i>Carex buxbaumii</i>                                      | Buxbaum's Sedge              | S2         | T            |                |
| <i>Carex conoidea</i>                                       | Field Sedge                  | S1         | E            |                |
| <i>Carex cristatella</i>                                    | Crested Sedge                | S1?        |              |                |
| <i>Carex echinata</i>                                       | Prickly Sedge                | S3         |              |                |
| <i>Carex hirtifolia</i>                                     | Pubescent Sedge              | S3         |              |                |
| <i>Carex hitchcockiana</i>                                  | Hitchcock's Sedge            | S1         | E            |                |
| <i>Carex hystericina</i>                                    | Porcupine Sedge              | S1         | E            |                |
| <i>Carex interior</i>                                       | Inland Sedge                 | S1         |              |                |
| <i>Carex lacustris</i>                                      | Lake-bank Sedge              | S2         |              |                |
| <i>Carex lucorum</i>  | Blue Ridge Sedge             | S1         |              |                |
| <i>Carex lupuliformis</i>                                   | False Hop Sedge              | S2         |              |                |
| <i>Carex pellita</i>  | Wooly Sedge                  | S2?        |              |                |
| <i>Carex planispicata</i>                                   | Flat-spiked Sedge            | S1S2       |              |                |
| <i>Carex polymorpha</i> <sup>h</sup>                        | Variable Sedge               | SH         | X            |                |
| <i>Carex richardsonii</i>                                   | Richardson's Sedge           | S1         | E            |                |
| <i>Carex shortiana</i>                                      | Short's Sedge                | S3S4       |              |                |
| <i>Carex sparganioides</i>                                  | Bur-reed Sedge               | S3         |              |                |
| <i>Carex striatula</i>                                      | Lined Sedge                  | S3         |              |                |
| <i>Carex tenera</i> <sup>h</sup>                            | Slender Sedge                | SH         | X            |                |
| <i>Carex tetanica</i> var. <i>canbyi</i>                    | Rigid Sedge                  | S1         | E            |                |
| <i>Carex vestita</i>  | Velvety Sedge                | S2         | T            |                |
| <i>Castilleja coccinea</i> <sup>h</sup>                     | Scarlet Indian-paintbrush    | S1         | E            |                |
| <i>Cerastium velutinum</i> var. <i>villosissimum</i>        | Octoraro Creek Chickweed     | S1         |              |                |
| <i>Chamaelirium luteum</i>                                  | Devil's-bit                  | S2         |              |                |
| <i>Chenopodium standleyanum</i> <sup>h</sup>                | Standley's Goosefoot         | S2S3       |              |                |
| <i>Cicuta bulbifera</i>                                     | Bulb-bearing Water-hemlock   | S1         | E            |                |
| <i>Cirsium horridulum</i>                                   | Yellow Thistle               | S3         |              |                |
| <i>Cirsium muticum</i>                                      | Swamp Thistle                | S3         |              |                |
| <i>Clematis occidentalis</i> <sup>h</sup>                   | Purple Clematis              | S1         | E            |                |
| <i>Coreopsis tripteris</i> <sup>h</sup>                     | Tall Tickseed                | S1         | E            |                |
| <i>Crocanthemum bicknellii</i>                              | Plains Frostweed             | S1         | E            |                |
| <i>Cuscuta coryli</i> <sup>?</sup>                          | Hazel Dodder                 | S1         |              |                |
| <i>Cyperus dentatus</i> <sup>h</sup>                        | Toothed Sedge                | SH         | X            |                |
| <i>Cyperus hystricinus</i>                                  | Flatsedge                    | S2         |              |                |
| <i>Cyperus lancastris</i>                                   | Many-flowered Umbrella-sedge | S2S3       |              |                |
| <i>Cyperus refractus</i> <sup>h</sup>                       | Reflexed Flatsedge           | S2?        |              |                |
| <i>Cypripedium parviflorum</i> var. <i>pubescens</i>        | Large Yellow Lady's-slipper  | S3         |              |                |
| <i>Deschampsia cespitosa</i>                                | Tufted Hairgrass             | S1         | E            |                |
| <i>Desmodium laevigatum</i>                                 | Smooth Tick-trefoil          | S3         |              |                |
| <i>Desmodium obtusum</i>                                    | Stiff Tick-trefoil           | S1         | E            |                |
| <i>Desmodium sessilifolium</i> <sup>h</sup>                 | Sessile-leaf Tick-trefoil    | SH         | X            |                |
| <i>Dichanthelium oligosanthes</i> var. <i>scribnerianum</i> | Scribner's Witchgrass        | S2         |              |                |

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|--|---------------------------|------------|--------------|----------------|
| <i>Diphasiastrum tristachyum</i>           | Deep-root Clubmoss        | S3         |              |                |
| <i>Dirca palustris</i>                     | Eastern Leatherwood       | S2         | T            |                |
| <i>Drosera rotundifolia</i>                | Roundleaf Sundew          | S3         |              |                |
| <i>Dryopteris celsa</i>                    | Log Fern                  | S3         |              |                |
| <i>Dryopteris goldiana</i>                 | Goldie's Fern             | S2         |              |                |
| <i>Elatine americana</i>                   | American Waterwort        | SU         |              |                |
| <i>Elatine minima</i>                      | Small Waterwort           | S1?        |              |                |
| <i>Eleocharis compressa</i>                | Flat-stem Spikerush       | S1         | E            |                |
| <i>Eleocharis erythropoda</i> <sup>h</sup> | Bald Spikerush            | SU         |              |                |
| <i>Eleocharis melanocarpa</i>              | Black-fruit Spikerush     | S1         | E            |                |
| <i>Epilobium strictum</i> <sup>h</sup>     | Downy Willowherb          | S1         | E            |                |
| <i>Equisetum fluviatile</i>                | Water Horsetail           | S1         | E            |                |
| <i>Erigenia bulbosa</i>                    | Harbinger-of-Spring       | S3         |              |                |
| <i>Eriocaulon parkeri</i>                  | Parker's Pipewort         | S2         | T            |                |
| <i>Erythronium albidum</i> <sup>h</sup>    | White Trout Lily          | S2         | T            |                |
| <i>Eupatorium altissimum</i>               | Tall Boneset              | S3         |              |                |
| <i>Euphorbia purpurea</i> <sup>h</sup>     | Glade Spurge              | S1         | E            |                |
| <i>Eurybia radula</i>                      | Low Rough Aster           | S1         | E            |                |
| <i>Festuca paradoxa</i> <sup>h</sup>       | Cluster Fescue            | S1?        |              |                |
| <i>Fimbristylis annua</i>                  | Annual Fimbry             | S3         |              |                |
| <i>Fraxinus nigra</i> <sup>h</sup>         | Black Ash                 | S3         |              |                |
| <i>Galium boreale</i>                      | Northern Bedstraw         | S1         | E            |                |
| <i>Gentiana andrewsii</i> <sup>h</sup>     | Fringe-top Bottle Gentian | S2         | T            |                |
| <i>Gentiana villosa</i> <sup>h</sup>       | Striped Gentian           | S1         | E            |                |
| <i>Gentianopsis crinita</i> <sup>h</sup>   | Fringed Gentian           | S1         | E            |                |
| <i>Geum laciniatum</i>                     | Rough Avens               | S3         |              |                |
| <i>Helonias bullata</i>                    | Swamp Pink                | S2         | E            | LT             |
| <i>Heracleum maximum</i>                   | Cow-parsnip               | S3         |              |                |
| <i>Hibiscus laevis</i>                     | Halberd-leaf Rosemallow   | S3         |              |                |
| <i>Hybanthus concolor</i>                  | Green Violet              | S3         |              |                |
| <i>Hydrastis canadensis</i>                | Golden-seal               | S2         | T            |                |
| <i>Hylodesmum pauciflorum</i> <sup>h</sup> | Few-flowered Tick-trefoil | S2         | E            |                |
| <i>Hypericum ellipticum</i> <sup>?</sup>   | Pale St. John's-wort      | SU         |              |                |
| <i>Iris prismatica</i>                     | Slender Blueflag          | S2         | E            |                |
| <i>Isoetes engelmannii</i>                 | Engelmann's Quillwort     | G4         | S3           |                |
| <i>Isoetes riparia</i>                     | Riverbank Quillwort       | G5         | SU           |                |
| <i>Juglans cinerea</i>                     | Butternut                 | S2S3       |              |                |
| <i>Juniperus communis</i> <sup>h</sup>     | Dwarf Juniper             | SH         | X            |                |
| <i>Kalmia angustifolia</i>                 | Sheep Laurel              | S3S4       |              |                |
| <i>Lathyrus palustris</i>                  | Vetchling Peavine         | S1         | E            |                |
| <i>Lilium philadelphicum</i> <sup>h</sup>  | Wood Lily                 | SH         | X            |                |
| <i>Limnobium spongia</i>                   | American Frog's-bit       | S1         | E            |                |
| <i>Limosella australis</i>                 | Mudwort                   | S2         | E            |                |
| <i>Linum intercursum</i> <sup>h</sup>      | Sandplain Flax            | S2         | T            |                |
| <i>Lithospermum latifolium</i>             | American Gromwell         | S1         | E            |                |

| SCIENTIFIC NAME                                | COMMON NAME                 | STATE RANK | STATE STATUS | FEDERAL STATUS |
|--|-----------------------------|------------|--------------|----------------|
| <i>Lygodium palmatum</i>                       | Climbing Fern               | S2         | T            |                |
| <i>Lysimachia lanceolata</i> <sup>h</sup>      | Lanceleaf Loosestrife       | S3         |              |                |
| <i>Matelea carolinensis</i> <sup>h</sup>       | Carolina Anglepod           | S2S3       | T            |                |
| <i>Matteuccia struthiopteris</i>               | Ostrich Fern                | S2S3       |              |                |
| <i>Monarda media</i> <sup>?</sup>              | Purple Bergamot             | SH         |              |                |
| <i>Morella caroliniensis</i>                   | Evergreen Bayberry          | S1         | E            |                |
| <i>Muhlenbergia sylvatica</i> <sup>h</sup>     | Woodland Muhly              | S3         |              |                |
| <i>Myosotis macrosperma</i>                    | Large-seed Forget-me-not    | S3S4       |              |                |
| <i>Panax quinquefolius</i>                     | American Ginseng            | S2S3       |              |                |
| <i>Panicum philadelphicum</i> <sup>h</sup>     | Philadelphia Panicgrass     | SU         |              |                |
| <i>Pedicularis lanceolata</i>                  | Swamp Lousewort             | S1         | E            |                |
| <i>Persicaria robustior</i> <sup>h</sup>       | Stout Smartweed             | SU         |              |                |
| <i>Phaseolus polystachios</i>                  | Wild Kidney Bean            | S3         |              |                |
| <i>Phemeranthus teretifolius</i>               | Roundleaf Fameflower        | S2         | T            |                |
| <i>Physalis virginiana</i>                     | Virginia Ground-cherry      | S3         |              |                |
| <i>Pilea fontana</i>                           | Springs Clearweed           | S3         |              |                |
| <i>Platanthera cristata</i>                    | Crested Yellow Orchid       | S3         |              |                |
| <i>Platanthera peramoena</i>                   | Purple Fringeless Orchid    | S1S2       | T            |                |
| <i>Platanthera psycodes</i> <sup>h</sup>       | Small Purple Fringed Orchid | S1         | X            |                |
| <i>Podostemum ceratophyllum</i>                | Threadfoot                  | S3         |              |                |
| <i>Polanisia dodecandra</i>                    | Common Clammyweed           | S1         | E            |                |
| <i>Polygala incarnata</i>                      | Pink Milkwort               | S2S3       |              |                |
| <i>Polygala senega</i> <sup>h</sup>            | Seneca Snakeroot            | S2         | T            |                |
| <i>Potamogeton amplifolius</i> <sup>h</sup>    | Large-leaved Pondweed       | S1S2       |              |                |
| <i>Potamogeton perfoliatus</i>                 | Claspingleaf Pondweed       | S3         |              |                |
| <i>Potamogeton pusillus</i>                    | Slender Pondweed            | S2S4       |              |                |
| <i>Potamogeton robbinsii</i> <sup>h</sup>      | Flatleaf Pondweed           | S1?        |              |                |
| <i>Potamogeton zosteriformis</i>               | Flatstem Pondweed           | S1         | E            |                |
| <i>Prunus alleghaniensis</i> <sup>h</sup>      | Allegheny Plum              | S2         | T            |                |
| <i>Pycnanthemum torreyi</i> <sup>?</sup>       | Torrey's Mountainmint       | S1         | E            |                |
| <i>Pycnanthemum verticillatum</i>              | Whorled Mountainmint        | S2         | T            |                |
| <i>Pycnanthemum virginianum</i>                | Virginia Mountainmint       | S2         |              |                |
| <i>Ranunculus ambigens</i> <sup>h</sup>        | Water-plantain Spearwort    | S1         |              |                |
| <i>Ranunculus hederaceus</i>                   | Long-stalked Crowfoot       | S1         | E            |                |
| <i>Ranunculus septentrionalis</i> <sup>?</sup> | Carolina Buttercup          | S1?        |              |                |
| <i>Rhynchospora alba</i>                       | White Beakrush              | S3         |              |                |
| <i>Rhynchospora recognita</i>                  | Cymose Beakrush             | S2         |              |                |
| <i>Ruellia strepens</i> <sup>h</sup>           | Limestone Wild Petunia      | S2S3       |              |                |
| <i>Rumex altissimus</i>                        | Tall Dock                   | S1         | E            |                |
| <i>Sabatia dodecandra</i>                      | Large Marsh Pink            | S3         |              |                |
| <i>Sabulina michauxii</i>                      | Michaux's Stitchwort        | S2         | T            |                |
| <i>Sagittaria graminea</i>                     | Grassleaf Arrowhead         | SU         |              |                |
| <i>Sagittaria spatulata</i>                    | Spongy Arrowhead            | S2         |              |                |
| <i>Sagittaria subulata</i>                     | Strap-leaf Arrowhead        | SU         |              |                |
| <i>Salix bebbiana</i> <sup>h</sup>             | Bebb's Willow               | SH         | X            |                |

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|--|-------------------------------|------------|--------------|----------------|
| <i>Salix discolor</i> ?  | Pussy Willow                  | SH         |              |                |
| <i>Salix interior</i> ( <i>S. exigua</i> v. <i>sericans</i> )  | Narrowleaf Willow             | S1         | E            |                |
| <i>Salix lucida</i> <sup>h</sup>                               | Shining Willow                | SH         | X            |                |
| <i>Salix occidentalis</i>                                      | Dwarf Prairie Willow          | S2         |              |                |
| <i>Sanguisorba canadensis</i>                                  | Canada Burnet                 | S2         | T            |                |
| <i>Sanicula trifoliata</i>                                     | Large-fruited Sanicle         | S3         |              |                |
| <i>Schoenoplectus novae-angliae</i>                            | Salt-marsh Bulrush            | S2         |              |                |
| <i>Scirpus expansus</i>  | Woodland Bulrush              | S3         |              |                |
| <i>Scleria muehlenbergii</i>                                   | Muehlenberg's Nutrush         | S1S2       |              |                |
| <i>Scrophularia lanceolata</i>                                 | Hare Figwort                  | S3         |              |                |
| <i>Scutellaria galericulata</i>                                | Hooded Skullcap               | S2         |              |                |
| <i>Scutellaria incana</i>                                      | Hoary Skullcap                | S3         |              |                |
| <i>Scutellaria leonardii</i>                                   | Shale Barren Skullcap         | S2         | T            |                |
| <i>Scutellaria nervosa</i>                                     | Veined Skullcap               | S1S2       | T            |                |
| <i>Scutellaria serrata</i> <sup>h</sup>                        | Showy Skullcap                | S3         |              |                |
| <i>Senecio suaveolens</i> <sup>h</sup>                         | Sweet-scented Indian-plantain | S1         | E            |                |
| <i>Sida hermaphrodita</i>                                      | Virginia Mallow               | S1         | E            |                |
| <i>Smilax ecirrata</i>   | Upright Greenbrier            | S1S3       |              |                |
| <i>Smilax pseudochina</i>                                      | Long-stalk Greenbrier         | S2         | T            |                |
| <i>Solidago arguta</i> var. <i>arguta</i>                      | Late Goldenrod                | S1?        |              |                |
| <i>Solidago rigida</i> <sup>h</sup>                            | Prairie Goldenrod             | S1         | E            |                |
| <i>Sparanium eurycarpum</i>                                    | Giant Bur-reed                | S3         |              |                |
| <i>Sphenopholis pensylvanica</i>                               | Swamp Wedgescale              | S2         | T            |                |
| <i>Spiranthes lucida</i>                                       | Shining Ladies'-tresses       | S1         | E            |                |
| <i>Spiranthes tuberosa</i> <sup>h</sup>                        | Little Ladies'-tresses        | S1?        |              |                |
| <i>Sporobolus clandestinus</i> <sup>h</sup>                    | Rough Dropseed                | S2         |              |                |
| <i>Sporobolus heterolepis</i>                                  | Northern Dropseed             | S1         | E            |                |
| <i>Stachys aspera</i> <sup>h?</sup>                            | Gritty Hedge-nettle           | S1         | E            |                |
| <i>Stellaria alsine</i>  | Trailing Stitchwort           | S1         | E            |                |
| <i>Stenanthium gramineum</i>                                   | Eastern Featherbells          | S1         | T            |                |
| <i>Stenanthium leimanthoides</i>                               | Death-camas                   | S1         | E            |                |
| <i>Symphyotrichum depauperatum</i>                             | Serpentine Aster              | S1         | E            |                |
| <i>Symphyotrichum laeve</i> var. <i>concinnum</i> <sup>h</sup> | Smooth Blue Aster             | S1?        |              |                |
| <i>Thaspium trifoliatum</i> <sup>h</sup>                       | Purple Meadow-parsnip         | S1         | E            |                |
| <i>Trichophorum planifolium</i>                                | Bashful Bulrush               | S2         |              |                |
| <i>Trillium flexipes</i> ?                                     | Nodding Trillium              | S1         | E            |                |
| <i>Triosteum angustifolium</i>                                 | Yellowleaf Tinker's-weed      | S1         | E            |                |
| <i>Triphora trianthophoros</i> <sup>h</sup>                    | Nodding Pogonia               | S1         | E            |                |
| <i>Valeriana pauciflora</i>                                    | Valerian                      | S1         | E            |                |
| <i>Veratrum hybridum</i>                                       | Broadleaf Bunchflower         | S1         | E            |                |
| <i>Veratrum virginicum</i>                                     | Virginia Bunchflower          | S3         |              |                |